From: Barber, B. K. and Harmon, E. L. (2002). Violating the self: Parenting psychological control of children and adolescents. In B. K. Barber (Ed.), Intrusive parenting (pp. 15-52). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Table 2-1: Overview of Studies Measuring Psychological Control (p. 29-32)

From: Barber, B. K. (Ed.) (2002). Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Teleki, J.K., Powell, J.A., & Claypool, P.L. (1984). Parental child rearing behavior perceived by parents and school-age children in divorced and married families. Home Economics Research Journal, 13, 41-51

Livotsky, V.G., & Dusek, J.B. (1985). Perceptions of child rearing and self-concept development during the early adolescent years. Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 14, 373-387.

Steinberg, L., Elmen, J.D., & Mounts, N.S. (1989). Authoritative parenting, psychosocial maturity, and academic success among adolescents. Child Development, 60, 1424-1436.

Eastburg, M., & Johnson, W.B., (1990). Shyness and perceptions of parental behavior. Psychological Reports, 66, 915-921.

Fauber, R., Forehand, R., Thomas, A.M., & Weirson, M. (1990). A mediational model of the impact of marital conflict on adolescent adjustment in intact and divorced families: The role of disrupted parenting. Child Development, 61, 1112-1123.

Barber, B.K., & Shagle, S.C. (1992). Adolescent problem behavior. A social ecological Analysis. Family Perspective, 26, 493-515.

Lyon, J.M., Henggeler, S., & Hall, J.A., (1992). The family relations, peer relations, and criminal activities of Caucasian and Hispanic-American gang members. Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 20, 439-449.

Forhand, R., & Nousiainen, S. (1993). Maternal and parental parenting: Critical dimensions to adolescent functioning. Journal of Family Psychology, 7, 213-221.

Shulman, S., Collins, W.A., & Dital, M. (1993). Parent-child relationships and peer-perceived competence during middle childhood and preadolescence in Israel. Journal of Early Adolescence, 13, 204-218.

Barber, B.K., Olsen, J.A., & Shagel, S. (1994). Associations between parental psychological control and behavior control and youth internalized and externalized behaviors. Child Development, 65, 1120-1136.

Bronstein, P. (1994). Patterns of parent-child interaction in Mexican families: A cross-cultural perspective. International Journal of Behavioral Development, 17, 423-446.

Comstock, D.C. (1994). Parental control and gender-specific etiology of internalized and externalized adolescent deviance. Master's thesis, Department of Sociology, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah.

Imbimbo, P.V. (1995). Sex differences in the identity formation of college students from divorced families. Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 24, 745-761.

Barber B.K. (1996). Parental psychological control: Revisiting a neglected construct. Child Development, 67, 3296-3319.

Barber, B.K., & Olsen, J.A. (1997). Socialization in context: Connection, regulation, and autonomy in the family, school, and neighborhood, and with peers. Journal of Adolsescent Research, 12, 287-315

Bogenschneider, K., Small, S.A., & Tsay, J.C. (1997). Child, parent, and contextual influences on perceived parenting competence among parents of adolescents. Journal of Marriage and the Family, 59, 345-362.

Conger, K.J., Conger, R.D., & Scaramella, L.V. (1997). Parents, siblings, psychological control, and adolescent adjustment. Journal of Adolescent Research, 12, 113-138.

Garber, J., Robinson, N.S., & Valentiner, D. (1997). The relation between parenting and adolescent depression: Self-worth as a mediator. Journal of Adolescent Research, 12 12-33.

Jensen, B.S. (1997). Family interaction and adolescent female eating disorders: An analysis of family, marital, and parent-child level correlates. Master's thesis, Department of Sociology, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah.

Litchfield, A.W., Thomas, D.L., & Li, B.D. (1997). Dimensions of religiosity as mediators of the relations between parenting and adolescent deviant behavior. Journal of Adolescent Research, 12, 199-226.

Bean, R.A. (1998). Academic grades, delinquency, and depression among ethnically diverse youth: The influences of parental support, behavioral control, and psychological control. Doctoral dissertation, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah.

Hart, C.H., Nelson, D.A., Robinson, C.C., Olsen, S.F., & McNeilly-Choque, M.K., (1998). Overt and relational aggression in Russian nursery-school-age children: Parenting style and marital linkages. Developmental Psychology, 34, 687-697.

Knowlton, S.S. (1998). Connection, regulation, and autonomy: A comparison of nonclinical adolescents and adolescents in residential treatment. Master's thesis, Department of Family Sciences, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah.

Mills, R.S.L., & Rubin, K.H. (1998). Are behavioural and psychological control both differentially associated with childhood aggression and social withdrawal? Canadian Journal of Behavioural Sciences, 30, 132-136

Wells, M.E.W. (1998). Psychological control and internalizing and externalizing behavior in early childhood. Master's thesis, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah.

Barber, B.K. (1999). Political violence, family relations, and Palestinian youth functioning. Journal of Adolescent Research, 14, 206-230.

Pettit, G.S., Laird, R.D., Dodge, K.A., bates, J.E., & Criss, M.M. (2001). Antecedents and behavior-problem outcomes of parental monitoring and psychological control. Child Development, 72, 583-598.

Rodgers, K.B. (1999). Parenting processes related to sexual risk-taking behaviors of adolescent males and females. Journal of Marriage and the Family, 61, 99-109.

Morris, A.S., Steinberg, F.M., Sessa, S.A., Silk, J.S., & Essex, M. (2002) Measuring children's perceptions of psychological control: Developmental and conceptual considerations.. In B. K. Barber (Ed.), Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Nelson, D.A., & Crick, N.R. (2002). Parental psychological control: Implications for childhood physical and relational aggression. In B. K. Barber (Ed.), Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Olsen, S.F., Yang, C., Hart, C.H., Robinson, C.C., Wu, P., Nelson, D.A., Nelson, L.J., Jin, S., & Wo, J. (2002). Maternal psychological control and preschool children's behavioral outcomes in China, Russia, and the United States. In B. K. Barber (Ed.), Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Pettit, G.S., & Laird, R.D. (2002). Psychological control and monitoring in early adolescence: The role of parental involvement and earlier child adjustment. In B. K. Barber (Ed.), Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Holmbeck, G.N., Shapera, W.E., & Hommeyer, J.S. (2002). Observed and perceived parenting behaviors and psychosocial adjustment in preadolescents with spina bifida. In B. K. Barber (Ed.), Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Stone, G., Buehler, C., & Barber, B. K.. (2002) Interparental conflict, parental psychological control, and youth problem behaviors. In B. K. Barber (Ed.), Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Table 2-2: Overview of Studies Using Constructs Similar to Psychological Control (p. 29-32)

From: Barber, B. K. (Ed.) (2002). Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Hauser, S.T., Powers, S.I. Noam, G., Jacobson, A., Weiss, B., & Follansbee, D. (1984). Familial contexts of adolescent ego development. Child Development, 55, 195-213.

Crockenberg, S., & Litman, C. (1990). Autonomy as competence in 2-year-olds: Maternal correlates of child defiance, compliance and self-assertion. Developmental Psychology, 26, 961-971.

Allen, J.P., Hauser, S.T., Eickholt, C., Bell, K.L., & O'Connor, T.G. (1994). Autonomy and relatedness in family interactions as predictors of expressions of negative adolescent affect. Journal of Research on Adolescence, 4, 535-552.

Baumrind, D. (1991). The influence of parenting style on adolescent competence and substance use. Journal of Early Adolescence, 11, 56-95.

Campbell, S.B., March, C.L., Pierce, W.W., & Szumowkski, E.K. (1991). Hard-to-manage preschool boys: Family context and the stability of externalizing behavior. Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 19, 301-318.

Steinberg, L., & Darling, N.E., (1994). The broader context of social influence in adolescence. In R.K. Silbereisen & E. Todt (Eds.), Adolescence in context: The interplay of family, school, peers, and work adjustment. New York: Springer Verlag.

Kurdek, L.A., & Fine, M.A., (1993). The relation between family structure and young adolescents' appraisals of family climate and parenting behavior. Journal of Family Issues, 14, 279-290.

Steinberg, L., & Darling, N.E., (1994). The broader context of social influence in adolescence In R.K. Silbereisen & E. Todt (Eds.) Adolescence in context: The interplay of family, school, peers, and work adjustment. New York: Springer Verlag.

Nielsen, D.M., & Metha, A. (1994). Parental behavior and adolescent self-esteem in clinical and non-clinical samples. Adolescence, 29, 525-542.

Kurdek, L.A., Fine, M.A., & Sinclair, R.J. (1995). School adjustment in sixth graders: Parenting transitions, family climate, and peer norm effects. Child Development, 66, 430-445.

Barber, B.K., & Buehler, C. (1996). Family cohesion and enmeshment: Different constructs, different effects. Journal of Marriage and the Family, 58, 433-441.

Mason, C.A., Cauce, A.M., Gonzales, N., & Hiraga, Y. (1996). Neither too sweet nor too sour: Problem peers, maternal control, and problem behaviors in African American adolescents. Child Development, 67, 2215-2130.

Yau, J., & Smetana, J.G. (1996). Adolescent-parent conflict among Chinese adolescents in Hong Kong. Child Development, 67, 1262-1275.

Best, K.M., Hauser, S.T., & Allen, J.P. (1997). Predicting young adult competencies: Adolescent era parent and individual influences. Journal of Adolescent Research, 12, 90-112.

Dobkin, P.L., Tremblay, R.E., & Sacchitelle, C. (1997). Predicting boys' early-onset substance abuse from father's alcoholism, son's disruptiveness, and mother's parenting behavior. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 65, 86-92.

Eccles, J.S., Early, D., Frasier, K., Belansky, E., & McCarthy, K. (1997). The relation of connection, regulation, and support for autonomy to adolescents' functioning. Journal of Adolescent Research, 12, 263-286.

Gondoli, D.M., & Silverberg, S.B. (1997). Maternal emotional distress and diminished responsiveness: the mediating role of parenting efficacy and parental perspective taking Developmental Psychology, 33, 861-868.

Herman, M.R., Dornbusch, S.M., Herron, M.C., & Herting, J.R. (1997). The influence of family regulation, connection, and psychological autonomy on six measures of adolescent functioning. Journal of Adolescent Research, 12, 34-67.

Gray, M.R., & Steinberg, L. (1999). Unpacking authoritative parenting: Reassessing a multidimensional construct. Journal of Marriage and Family Therapy.