Personality Inventory for Children, 2nd Edition

General Information

The Personality Inventory for Children is an objective multidimensional test of child and adolescent behavior and emotional and cognitive status. The administrative booklet consists of 275 items to be completed by the child's parent or other rater who knows the child well.

Number of Versions: 2

Version: 2nd Edition

Author(s): Robert D. Wirt, David Lachar, James E. Klinedinst, Philip D. Seat, William E. Broen

Date of Publication:2001Material(s) Needed for Test: InstrumentAvailableManual:AvailableTime to Administer:40 minutesCharge for one form or kit:Yes

Purpose and Nature of Test

Construct(s) Measured: Hyperactivity, Conduct problems, Social skills, Several others

Population for which designed: Age Range: 5 through 19 years old

Grade Level: Kindergarten to High School Senior

Method of Administration:IndividualSource of Information:Parent

Subtests and Scores: Cognitive Impairment, Impulsivity and Distractibility, Delinquency,

Family Dysfunction, Reality Distortion, Somatic Concern, Psychological

Discomfort, Social Withdrawal, Social Skills Deficits, Response

Validity Scales

Number of Items: 275

Type of Scale: Forced choice

Technical Evaluation

Norms:

Sample Size: 2,306

Population: Two samples: 2,306 parents of boys and girls in Kindergarten through 12th grade, collected from

23 urban, rural and suburban schools in 12 states, all socioeconomic levels and ethnic groups represented; and 1,551 parents whose children had been referred for educational or clinical

intervention.

Culture/ethnicity: African-American, Asian-American, Caucasian, Hispanic/Latino, Native-American, Other

SES Level: Low to High

Reliability:

Psychometric information: Provided for Subscales.

The range of Test-Retest Value:

The range of Inter-rater reliability:

Not assessed
The range of Internal consistency:

0.82 to 0.92

Not assessed
0.81 to 0.92

Validity:

Criterion validity was assessed and found to be acceptable.

Practical Evaluation

Scoring Procedure: Manual and Computer Scoring

Examiner Qualifications and Training Required:

Masters Degree

Permission Required to Use Instrument:

If yes, by whom:

Yes

Western Psychological Services

Notes

Original Reference(s): Wirt, R. D., Lachar, D., Klinedinst, J. E., Seat, P. D., & Broen, W. E. (1977). Multidimensional

evaluation of child personality: A manual for the Personality Inventory for Children. Los

Angeles: Western Psychological Services.

Other Reference(s): Lachar, D., Butkus, M., & Hryhorczuk, L. (1978). Objective personality assessment of children:

An exploratory study of the Personality Inventory for Children (PIC) in a child psychiatric

setting. Journal of Personality Assessment, 42 (5), 529-537.

Lachar, D., & Gdowski, C. L. (1979). Problem-behavior factor correlates of personality inventory for children profile scales. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 47 (1), 39-48.

DeHorn, A. B., Lachar, D., & Gdowski, C. L. (1979). Profile classification strategies for the Personality Inventory for Children. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 47 (5), 874-881.

Lachar, D., & Wirt, R. D. (1981). A data-based analysis of the psychometric performance of the Personality Inventory for Children (PIC): An alternative to the Achenbach review. Journal of Personality Assessment, 45 (6), 614-617.

Lachar, D., Gdowski, C. L., & Snyder, D. K. (1982). Broad-band dimensions of psychopathology: Factor scales for the Personality Inventory for Children. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 50 (5), 634-642.

Voelker, S., Lachar, D., & Gdowski, C. L. (1983). The Personality Inventory for Children and response to methylphenidate: Preliminary evidence for predictive utility. Journal of Pediatric Psychology, 8 (2), 161-169.

Lachar, D., & LaCombe, J. A. (1983). Objective personality assessment: The Personality Inventory for Children and its applications in the school setting. School Psychology Review, 12 (4), 399 -406.

Lachar, D., Gdowski, C. L., & Snyder, D. K. (1984). External validation of the Personality Inventory for Children (PIC) profile and factor scales: Parent, teacher, and clinician ratings. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 52 (2), 155-164.

Cornell, D. G. (1985). External validation of the Personality Inventory for Children - Comment on Lachar, Gdowski, & Synder. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 53 (2), 273-274.

Gdowski, C. L., Lachar, D., & Kline, R. B. (1985). A PIC profile typology of children and adolescents: 1. Empirically derived alternative to traditional diagnosis. Journal of Abnromal Psychology, 94 (3), 346-361.

Lachar, D., Gdowski, C. L., & Snyder, D. K. (1985). Consistency of maternal report and the Personality Inventory for Children: Always useful and sometimes sufficient - Reply to Cornell. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 53 (2), 275-276.

Kline, R. B., Lachar, D., & Sprague, D. J. (1985). The Personality Inventory for Children (PIC):

An unbiased predictor of cognitive and academic status. Journal of Pediatric Psychology, 10 (4), 461-477.

Forbes, G. B. (1986). Comparison of the short and original scales of the Personality Inventory for Children. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 42 (1), 129-132.

Hulbert, T. A., Gdowski, C. L., & Lachar, D. (1986). Interparent agreement on the Personality Inventory for Children: Are substantial correlations sufficient? Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 14 (1), 115-122.

Kline, R. B., Maltz, A., Lachar, D., Spector, S., & Fischhoff, J. (1987). Differentiation of infantile autistic, child-onsent pervasive developmental disorder, and mentally retarded children, with the Personality Inventory for Children. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 26 (6), 839-843.

Lachar, D., Kline, R. B., & Gdowski, C. L. (1987). Respondent psychopathology and interpretive accuracy of the Personality Inventory for Children: The Evaluation of a "Most Reasonable" assumption. Journal of Personality Assessment, 51 (2), 165-177.

Davies, A., Lachar, D., & Gdowski, C. (1987). Assessment of PIC and MMPI scales in adolescent psychosis: A caution. Adolescence, XXII (87), 571-578.

Kline, R. B., Lachar, D., & Gdowski, C. L. (1987). A Personality Inventory for Children Profile typology of children and adolescents: II. Classification rules and specific behavior correlates. Journal of Clinical Child Psychology, 16 (3), 225-234.

Kline, R. B., Lachar, D., & Boersma, D. C. (1987). A personality inventory for children (PIC) profile typology: III. Relationship to cognitive functioning and classroom placement. Journal of Psychoeducational Assessment, 4, 327-339.

Kline, R. B., Lachar, D., & Gdowski, C. L. (1988). Convergence and concurrent validity of DSM-III diagnoses and the Personality Inventory for Children (PIC). Canadian Journal of Science, 20 (3), 251-264.

Keenan, P. A., & Lachar, D. (1988). Screening preschoolers with special problems: Use of the Personality Inventory for Children (PIC). Journal of School Psychology, 26, 1-11.

Kline, R. B., & Lachar, D. (1992). Evaluation of age, sex, and race bias in the Personality Inventory for Children (PIC). Psychological Assessment, 4 (3), 333-339.

Wrobel, N. H., & Lachar, D. (1998). Validity of self- and parent-report scales in screening behavioral and emotional problems in elementary school. Psychology in the Schools, 35 (1), 17-27.

Reviewed in the Buros Institute, Mental Measurements Yearbook. http://www.unl.edu/buros/

Contact

Organization: Western Psychological Services

Address: 12031 Wilshire Blvd

City: Los Angeles

State: CA

Zip: 90025-1251 **Phone:** (800) 648-8857 **Fax:** (310) 478-7838

E-mail: custsvc@wpspublish.com
Website: http://www.wpspublish.com

http://vinst.umdnj.edu/VAID/TestReport.asp?Code=PIC